wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Jun 11, 2024 – 08:34 PM EDT

PDB ID	:	1A4S
Title	:	BETAINE ALDEHYDE DEHYDROGENASE FROM COD LIVER
Authors	:	Johansson, K.; El Ahmad, M.; Hjelmqvist, L.; Ramaswamy, S.; Jornvall, H.; Eklund, H.
Deposited on	:	1998-02-03
Resolution	:	2.10 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

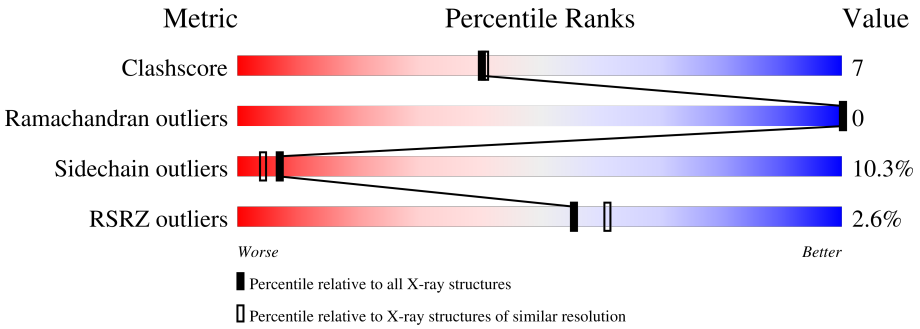
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.20.1
EDS	:	2.36.2
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.36.2

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.10 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	141614	5710 (2.10-2.10)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5647 (2.10-2.10)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5648 (2.10-2.10)
RSRZ outliers	127900	5083 (2.10-2.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	503	6% 75% 20%
1	B	503	% 76% 18% 5%
1	C	503	% 77% 18%
1	D	503	2% 77% 18%

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 15925 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called BETAINE ALDEHYDE DEHYDROGENASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	503	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3808	2408	651	719	30			
1	B	503	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3808	2408	651	719	30			
1	C	503	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3808	2408	651	719	30			
1	D	503	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3808	2408	651	719	30			

- Molecule 2 is water.

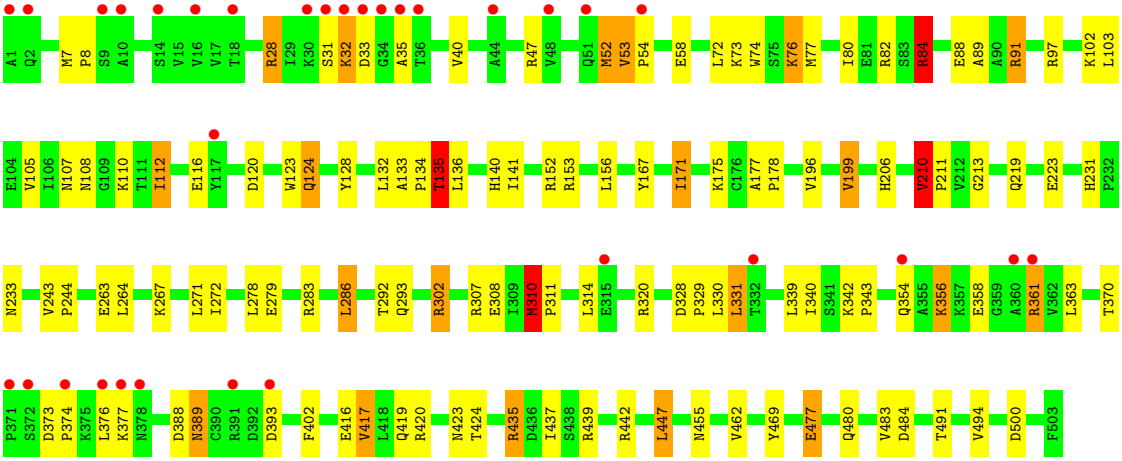
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	114	Total	O	0	0
			114	114		
2	B	211	Total	O	0	0
			211	211		
2	C	170	Total	O	0	0
			170	170		
2	D	198	Total	O	0	0
			198	198		

3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

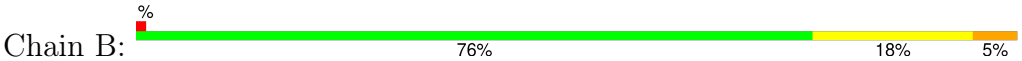
• Molecule 1: BETAINE ALDEHYDE DEHYDROGENASE

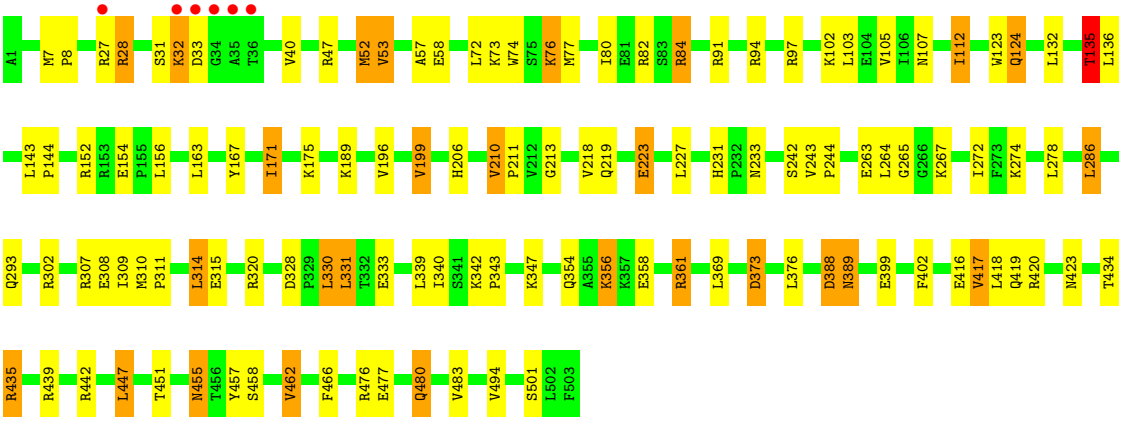
Chain A:



• Molecule 1: BETAINE ALDEHYDE DEHYDROGENASE

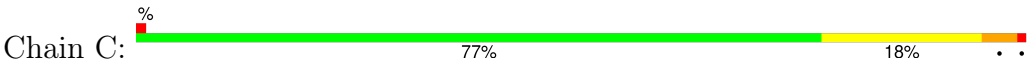
Chain B:

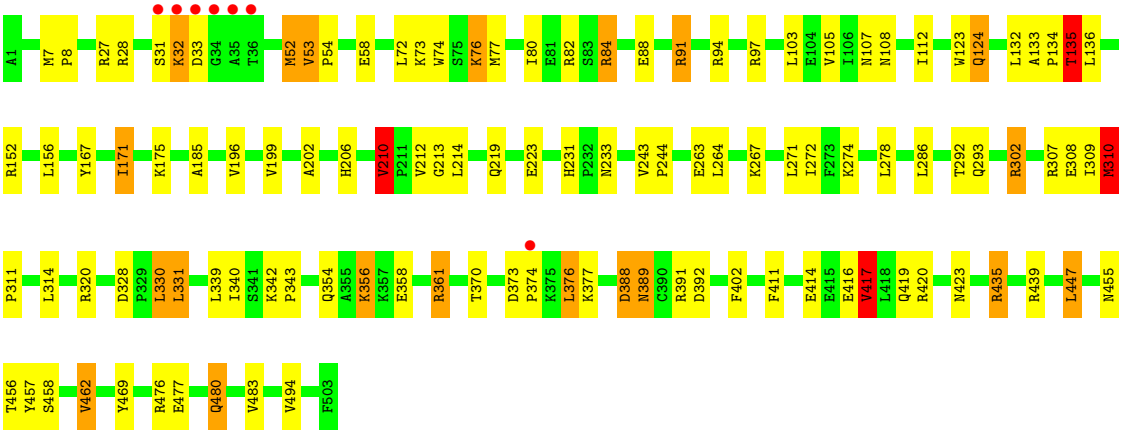




• Molecule 1: BETAINE ALDEHYDE DEHYDROGENASE

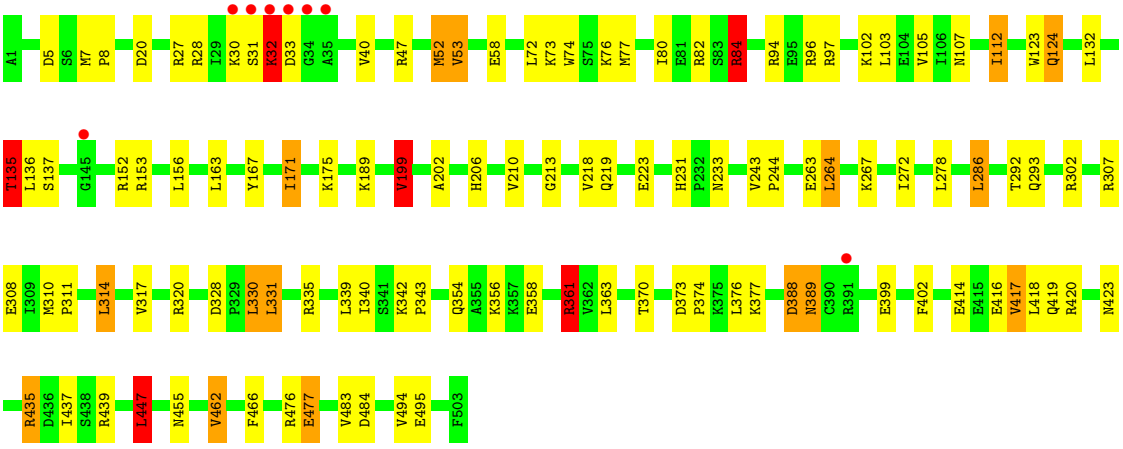
Chain C:





• Molecule 1: BETAINE ALDEHYDE DEHYDROGENASE

Chain D:



4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	84.17Å 86.22Å 88.33Å 105.20° 115.13° 100.02°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	8.00 – 2.10 20.11 – 2.10	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	75.2 (8.00-2.10) 75.3 (20.11-2.10)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.06	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	4.63 (at 2.09Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 0.3	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.223 , 0.253 0.209 , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	No test flags present.	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	13.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.382	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.36 , 51.8	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.49$, $< L^2 > = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	15925	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	17.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.61% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 5$	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 5$
1	A	0.61	0/3882	1.36	38/5265 (0.7%)
1	B	0.61	0/3882	1.59	39/5265 (0.7%)
1	C	0.57	0/3882	1.38	39/5265 (0.7%)
1	D	0.58	0/3882	1.35	38/5265 (0.7%)
All	All	0.59	0/15528	1.42	154/21060 (0.7%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand.A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	6
1	B	0	5
1	C	0	4
1	D	0	4
All	All	0	19

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 154 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	B	320	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	49.09	144.84	120.30
1	B	320	ARG	NH1-CZ-NH2	-33.48	82.58	119.40
1	B	320	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	24.50	132.55	120.30
1	A	320	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	18.64	129.62	120.30
1	D	320	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	18.44	129.52	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 19 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	128	TYR	Mainchain
1	A	308	GLU	Mainchain
1	A	370	THR	Mainchain
1	A	424	THR	Mainchain
1	A	89	ALA	Mainchain

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3808	0	3826	61	0
1	B	3808	0	3826	58	0
1	C	3808	0	3826	54	0
1	D	3808	0	3826	54	0
2	A	114	0	0	3	0
2	B	211	0	0	10	0
2	C	170	0	0	5	0
2	D	198	0	0	4	0
All	All	15925	0	15304	220	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

The worst 5 of 220 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:206:HIS:HE1	1:B:213:GLY:H	1.21	0.85
1:D:206:HIS:HE1	1:D:213:GLY:H	1.21	0.84
1:B:315:GLU:HG3	2:B:665:HOH:O	1.79	0.81
1:D:231:HIS:HD2	1:D:233:ASN:H	1.29	0.80
1:A:206:HIS:HE1	1:A:213:GLY:H	1.28	0.79

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	501/503 (100%)	489 (98%)	12 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	501/503 (100%)	487 (97%)	14 (3%)	0	100	100
1	C	501/503 (100%)	486 (97%)	15 (3%)	0	100	100
1	D	501/503 (100%)	485 (97%)	16 (3%)	0	100	100
All	All	2004/2012 (100%)	1947 (97%)	57 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	410/410 (100%)	366 (89%)	44 (11%)	6	3
1	B	410/410 (100%)	369 (90%)	41 (10%)	7	5
1	C	410/410 (100%)	368 (90%)	42 (10%)	7	4
1	D	410/410 (100%)	368 (90%)	42 (10%)	7	4
All	All	1640/1640 (100%)	1471 (90%)	169 (10%)	7	4

5 of 169 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	361	ARG
1	D	171	ILE
1	C	417	VAL

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	53	VAL
1	D	286	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 29 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	206	HIS
1	D	423	ASN
1	C	299	ASN
1	D	231	HIS
1	C	231	HIS

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	503/503 (100%)	0.11	32 (6%)	19	24	5, 15, 30, 107	0
1	B	503/503 (100%)	-0.20	6 (1%)	79	82	5, 15, 30, 107	0
1	C	503/503 (100%)	-0.25	7 (1%)	75	78	5, 15, 30, 107	0
1	D	503/503 (100%)	-0.26	8 (1%)	72	75	5, 15, 30, 107	0
All	All	2012/2012 (100%)	-0.15	53 (2%)	56	61	5, 15, 31, 107	0

The worst 5 of 53 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	D	34	GLY	15.7
1	C	33	ASP	11.2
1	B	34	GLY	11.1
1	C	34	GLY	10.4
1	B	33	ASP	10.3

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.